2024 Chairs of Subsidiary Bodies and Penholders

COUNTRY-SITUATION OR THEMATIC MATTER	CURRENT PENHOLDER IN THE COUNCIL	CHAIR OF THE RELEVANT COUNCIL SUBSIDIARY BODY	COUNTRY-SITUATION OR THEMATIC MATTER	CURRENT PENHOLDER IN THE COUNCIL	CHAIR OF THE RELEVANT COUNCIL SUBSIDIARY BODY
Afghanistan	Japan	José Javier De La Gasca (Ecuador; 2023-24) 1988 Taliban Sanctions Committee	Syria	Switzerland leads on humanitarian issues	N/A
Armenia/Azerbaijan	France	N/A	Ukraine	There are no clear penholders on Ukraine. While Slovenia and the US may be considered political co-penholders	N/A
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Rotating on a monthly basis among members of the Contact and Drafting Group	N/A		and Ecuador and France humanitarian co-penholders, Russia has also drafted texts, and other members have been active in calling for meetings on the issue.	
Burundi	France	N/A	Yemen	UK	Joonkook Hwang (Republic of Korea; 2024-25) 2140 Yemen Sanctions Committee
Central Africa (UNOCA/LRA)	Mozambique and UK	N/A			
Central African Republic	France	Amar Bendjama (Algeria; 2024-25) 2127 CAR Sanctions Committee	West Africa, including the Sahel	Sierra Leone and Switzerland	N/A
Central Asia (UNRCCA)	Russia	N/A	Western Sahara	US	N/A
Colombia	UK	N/A	Children and Armed Conflict	Malta	Vanessa Frazier (Malta; 2023-24)
Cyprus	UK	N/A	Counter-Terrorism (1267/1989/2253)		Working Group on Children and Armed Conflict
Democratic Republic of the Congo	France	Michael Imran Kanu (Sierra Leone; 2024-25)			
		1533 DRC Sanctions Committee		US	Vanessa Frazier (Malta; 2023-24)
DPRK (Non-proliferation)	US	Pascale Christine Baeriswyl (Switzerland; 2023-24) 1718 DPRK Sanctions Committee			1267/1989/2253 Islamic State in Iraq and the Levant (ISIL) (Da'esh)/Al-Qaida Sanctions Committee
Ethiopia/Tigray	N/A	N/A			
Golan Heights (UNDOF)	Russia and the US	N/A	Counter-Terrorism (1373)	US	Amar Bendjama (Algeria; 2024-25) 1373 Counter-Terrorism Committee
Great Lakes Region	France	N/A			
Guinea-Bissau	N/A	Carolyn Rodrigues-Birkett (Guyana; 2024-25) 2048 Guinea-Bissau Committee	Counter-Terrorism (1566)	US	Amar Bendjama (Algeria; 2024-25) 1566 Working Group
Haiti	US and Ecuador	Carolyn Rodrigues-Birkett (Guyana; 2024-25) 2653 Haiti Sanctions Committee	International Residual Mechanism	Sierra Leone	Michael Imran Kanu (Sierra Leone; 2024-25)
			for Criminal Tribunals		Informal Working Group on International Tribunals
Iran (Non-proliferation)	US	N/A		Ecuador	
Iran (Non-proliferation) Iraq	US US on Iraq; UK on Iraq/Kuwait	N/A Samuel Žbogar (Slovenia; 2024-25) 1518 Iraq Sanctions Committee	Non-proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destructions (1540)		José Javier De La Gasca (Ecuador; 2023-24) 1540 Committee
		Samuel Žbogar (Slovenia; 2024-25)	Non-proliferation of Weapons of	Ecuador N/A	José Javier De La Gasca (Ecuador; 2023-24)
Iraq	US on Iraq; UK on Iraq/Kuwait	Samuel Žbogar (Slovenia; 2024-25) 1518 Iraq Sanctions Committee Samuel Žbogar (Slovenia; 2024-25)	Non-proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destructions (1540)		José Javier De La Gasca (Ecuador; 2023-24) 1540 Committee Pedro Comissário Afonso (Mozambique; 2023-24) Ad Hoc Working Group on Conflict Prevention and
Iraq Lebanon Libya Libya-authorisations to inspect vessels on the high seas off the coast of Libya	US on Iraq; UK on Iraq/Kuwait France UK France and Malta	Samuel Žbogar (Slovenia; 2024-25) 1518 Iraq Sanctions Committee Samuel Žbogar (Slovenia; 2024-25) 1636 Lebanon Sanctions Committee Kazuyuki Yamazaki (Japan; 2023-24) 1970 Libya Sanctions Committee N/A	Non-proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destructions (1540) Peace and Security in Africa	N/A	José Javier De La Gasca (Ecuador; 2023-24) 1540 Committee Pedro Comissário Afonso (Mozambique; 2023-24) Ad Hoc Working Group on Conflict Prevention and Resolution in Africa Joonkook Hwang (Republic of Korea; 2024-25)
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Iraq Lebanon Libya Libya-authorisations to inspect vessels on the high seas off the coast of Libya	US on Iraq; UK on Iraq/Kuwait France UK France and Malta France The US is often seen as the lead, but various	Samuel Žbogar (Slovenia; 2024-25) 1518 Iraq Sanctions Committee Samuel Žbogar (Slovenia; 2024-25) 1636 Lebanon Sanctions Committee Kazuyuki Yamazaki (Japan; 2023-24) 1970 Libya Sanctions Committee N/A	Non-proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destructions (1540) Peace and Security in Africa Peacekeeping Protection of Civilians in Armed Conflict	N/A UK UK	José Javier De La Gasca (Ecuador; 2023-24) 1540 Committee Pedro Comissário Afonso (Mozambique; 2023-24) Ad Hoc Working Group on Conflict Prevention and Resolution in Africa Joonkook Hwang (Republic of Korea; 2024-25) Working Group on Peacekeeping Operations Switzerland and UK are co-chairs of the Informal Expert Group on Protection of Civilians
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Iraq Lebanon Libya Libya-authorisations to inspect vessels on the high seas off the coast of Libya Mali	US on Iraq; UK on Iraq/Kuwait France UK France and Malta France The US is often seen as the lead, but various other Council members have drafted recent	Samuel Žbogar (Slovenia; 2024-25) 1518 Iraq Sanctions Committee Samuel Žbogar (Slovenia; 2024-25) 1636 Lebanon Sanctions Committee Kazuyuki Yamazaki (Japan; 2023-24) 1970 Libya Sanctions Committee N/A N/A (The 2374 Mali Sanctions Committee was terminated on 31 August 2023)	Non-proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destructions (1540) Peace and Security in Africa Peacekeeping Protection of Civilians in Armed Conflict Women, Peace and Security	N/A UK UK UK on WPS; US on sexual violence in conflict	José Javier De La Gasca (Ecuador; 2023-24) 1540 Committee Pedro Comissário Afonso (Mozambique; 2023-24) Ad Hoc Working Group on Conflict Prevention and Resolution in Africa Joonkook Hwang (Republic of Korea; 2024-25) Working Group on Peacekeeping Operations Switzerland and UK are co-chairs of the Informal Expert Group on Protection of Civilians Sierra Leone and Switzerland 2242 Informal Expert Group on Women, Peace and Security Kazuyuki Yamazaki (Japan; 2023-24)
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